## **Holocaust: Testimonies and Memoirs**

Title	Summary
Snow Flowers: Hungarian Jewish Women in an Airplane Factory, Markkleeberg, Germany  By Zahava Szász Stessel  (2009)	Hungarian Jewish women imprisoned in Auschwitz, including the author, were 'leased out' as slave labours to the aviation industry in Germany. The inmates faced 12-hour shifts that included accidents, fear of mistakes in production and constant supervision by the SS who wrote down their numbers for infractions. Comradely acts of kindness, sisterly love and composing and singing songs were the snow flowers that grew in that frozen landscape.  A recurring theme in this book is how the author and her teenaged sister learned the tools of survival and devotion to each other.
The Violin & A Child's Testimony  By Rachel and Adam Shtibel  (2007)	This book is composed of two stories: The Violin, by Rachel Shtibel and A Child's Testimony by Adam Shtibel, two testimonies by children of Nazi occupied Poland who met and fell in love after the war. Their memoirs include the story of Rachel hiding in an underground bunker for two years during the Holocaust while Adam struggled to 'pass' as a non-Jew to preserve his life.
A Thousand Threads: A Story Told Through Yiddish Letters (2005)	A Thousand Threads is an epistolary novel depicting and relaying a Jewish family's migration from Lithuania to Cuba and, eventually, to America in the 1920s. Read decades later through the lens of the Holocaust, this is an early account of a Jewish family surviving a painful relocation and building a new life in a new country.
A Partisan's Memoir: Woman of the Holocaust  By Faye Schulman  (1995)	Faye Schulman was a Jewish teenager when the Nazi's invaded her town on the Russian-Polish border. A Partisan's Memoir is Schulman's account of her escape from the Nazis and her work as a nurse and fighter with a partisan unit in the

	woods.
Have You Seen My Little Sister  By Janina Fischler-Martinho  (1998)	Here, Janina Fischler-Martinho recounts her story of survival. With the help of her older brother, who rescued her from the Cracow Ghetto just before the final liquidation, the author hid as an orphan on the Aryan side until the war ended. Have You Seen My Little Sister presents the reader with a glimpse into Fischler-Martinho's life and the lives of those she loved and lost.
No Goodbyes: A Father-Daughter Memoir of Love, War and Resurrection  By Naava Piatka (2009)	No Goodbyes tells the story of the life of the author's Lithuanian father with whom she had a tempestuous relationship growing up in Cape Town, South Africa. Her father's ability to make his own "luck" (and seeming inability to understand how he created it himself) helps him survive the Holocaust, meet his wife (the famous Yiddish actress and singer, Chayela Rosenthal), and ultimately create a new life in South Africa.
Against All Odds: A Memoir  By Marian Domanski (2007)	This self published work tells the story of young Jewish boy as he struggles to survive as an orphan in German occupied Poland. The book includes photocopies of official German documents which reflect the climate for Jews in the town of Otwock during WWII.
Michelangelo in Ravensbrück: One Woman's War Against the Nazis By Countess Karolina Lanckoronska (2005)	The memoir of Countess Karolina Lanckoronska tells the story of her experience as a member of the resistance in 1930s Poland and the events leading up to, and including, her incarceration in the Ravensbrück concentration camp.
Legacy and Redemption: A Life Renewed  By Joseph E. Tenenbaum  (2005)	A native of Dzialoszyce, Poland, the author survived the Zatorska, Plaszow, Wielczka and Mielec camps near Krakow, as well as the Mauthausen, Melk and Ebensee camps in Austria. This is the story of his life during and after the war.
Passport to Life: Autobiographical Reflections on the Holocaust	Dr. Emanuel Tanay was a teenager during the Holocaust and this memoir tells the story of the decisions he made between the ages of 14 and 17

By Emanuel Tanay, M.D. (2004)	that lead to the survival of his mother, his little sister, his childhood sweetheart and himself.  Passport to Life reflects the lessons he learned his experiences during the Holocaust as well as the lessons he learned through 50 years practicing psychiatry.
To Hell and Back in Six Years: My Personal Testimony By Amek A. Adler (2009)	The years between 1939 and 1945 were years Adler didn't discuss with anyone for much of his life. This memoir tells the story of the six years that followed the author's happy childhood in Poland and that preceded his relocation to Canada via Sweden.
The Shadows Behind Me  By Willie Sterner  (2010)	Showing how random luck could change the course toward almost certain death for Jews in the Holocaust, Sterner finds himself transferred to Oskar Schindler's Emalia factory, where he comes under the protection of the famed German business man and becomes his personal art restorer. A story of how the author's skill as a painter saved him from almost certain death at the hands of the Nazis.
Knocking on Every Door  By Anka Voticky (2010)	In 1940, Anka Voticky, a 25-year-old wife and mother of two, flees Czechoslovakia to hide out with her family in Shanghai. In their new surroundings, the family finds themselves forced in a Jewish ghetto by the Japanese who are occupying the city. This is the story of Voticky's life throughout the war and her family's journey to Canada after the war.
Album of My Life  By Ann Szedlecki (2009)	When the Nazis invaded Poland in 1939, 14-year- old Ann Szedlecki fled to the Soviet Union with her brother. The author shares her experiences in a remote Siberian outpost and offers a complex portrait of the diversity of survivor experiences during the war.
Under the Yellow & Red Stars  By Alex Levin	When 10-year-old Alex Levin's hometown of Rokinto was invaded by Germans, he ran into the forest where he hid for 18 months. When he

(2009)	emerged his community was gone. His is the story of an officer and eventual outcast in the USSR and the rebuilding of his life in Canada.
Memories from the Abyss  By William Tannenzapf  &	These two stories document a father's struggle to protect his newborn child during WWII and a child's perspective of her family's struggle to survive.
But I Had a Happy Childhood  By Renate Krakauer	
(2009)	
E/96: Fate Undecided  By Paul-Henri Rips (2009)	The author was 10-years-old when the Nazis invaded Belgium. His story explores the diverse cast of characters who inhabited Belgium and France during the Nazi occupation and the experiences of one family against the backdrop of large-scale events.
A Drastic Turn of Destiny  By Fred Mann  (2009)	The biblical theme of Exodus gives shape to the author's story as he traces his family's flight from Nazi Germany through Belgium, France, Spain, Portugal and Jamaica to ultimate refuge in Canada.
From Generation to Generation  By Agnes Tomasov  (2010)	Hiding from the Nazis in the forests of Slovakia's Low Tatra Mountains in the fall of 1944, the author and her family make the decision to escape the Nazis through high mountains by hiking over ice-covered peaks. Twenty-four years later she and her family defect to Canada to escape communist Czechoslovakia.
Fleeing from the Hunter  By Marian Domanski (2010)	A heart-rending tale of lost youth, Fleeing from the Hunter describes the quick thinking and extraordinary will to live that are the author's greatest strengths as he manages to survive in Nazi-occupied Poland, against all odds.
Light One Candle: a survivor's tale from Lithuania to Jerusalem	Beginning in pre-war Lithuania, Light One Candle tells of the ominous changes that took place once Hitler came to power in 1933, of Chiune Sugihara,

By Solly Ganor	the Japanese consul who wrote thousands of exit
(2003)	visas for Jews fleeing the Nazi onslaught, of the brutal conditions in the Kaunas ghetto where the author spent most of the war, and of Stutthoff and Dachau, the concentration camps he was shuttled to and from in the last, desperate days of the war.
Holocaust Memories: Speaking the Truth in their Own Words Compiled by Elaine Landau (2001)	This book combines original accounts from nine people, most of whom experiences concentration camps and survived Hitler's regime. These accounts introduce first-hand reports of historic events such as Crystal Night, the Warsaw Ghetto rebellion, Dr. Josef Mengele's "scientific" experiments and liberation by the Allies.
One Step Ahead: A Jewish Fugitive in Hitler's Europe By Alfred Feldman (2001)	In this personal reflection, the author blends his own memories of escalating anti-Semitic hatred in Germany during the 1930s, the impact of the Nuremberg Laws in 1935 and the Kristallnacht pogrom in 1938 with correspondence with his surviving family members to tell the story of his family's destruction and reconstitution during the Holocaust.
Thinking after the Holocaust: Voices from Poland  Edited by Sebastien Rejak  (2008)	Written in Polish and translated into both English and Hebrew, this collection contains the writing of eminent Polish intellectuals which reflect on the evil that took place in a seemingly civilized Europe.
Counterfeiter: How a Norwegian Jew Survived the Holocaust  By Moritz Nachtstern & Ragnar Arntzen  (2008)	First published in Norwegian in 1949, this is the story of one of 34 Norwegian Jews who came back from Auschwitz and Sachsenhausen concentration camps. Moritz Nachtstern details how, in Sachsenhausen, he was isolated in Block 19 where he and his fellow prisoners were forced to produce counterfeit British and American banknotes for their captors.
No One Awaiting Me: Two Brothers Defy Death During the Holocaust in Romania By Joil Alpern	As Jews expelled from Bukovina and Bessarabia to Transnistria, young Joil and Avrum witnessed the cruel destruction of their own parents and many others. Underlying the author's unflinching account of the unthinkable brutality of the

(2001)	Holocaust is the inspiration and passion Joil and his
	little brother have to live.
Mather and May Essana from Warsayy in 1020	Padowicz's is a story of a religious identity crisis in
Mother and Me: Escape from Warsaw in 1939	a young boy during the Holocaust. Raised by his
By Julian Padowicz	Catholic governess, he was taught to distrust and
	dislike Jews even though he was one himself.
(2006)	When bombs began to fall on Warsaw his
	governess went back to her family and the author,
	a seven-year-old boy at the time, was left with his
	mother whom he barely knew. Resourceful and
	determined, his mother did whatever was
	necessary to provide for her son. Brought up to
	distrust all things Jewish, however, the author
	considered his mother's behaviour un-Christian
	and had trouble justifying his own survival under
	those conditions. The book follows Padowicz and
	his mother's dramatic escape to Hungary on foot
	through the Carpathian mountains and the
	author's own internal struggle.
The Enemy I Knew: German Jews in the Allied	This is a collection of 27 first-person accounts from
Military in World War II	European-born Jewish combat veterans of WWII.
	All were refugees from the Nazi regime who fled
By Steven Karras	Germany and Austria in humiliation and fear, then
(2009)	faced down their persecutors by joining the Allied
(2003)	military to fight against the country of their birth.
Hiding in the Spotlight: A Musical Prodigy's Story	The author relates the remarkable story of his
of Survival, 1941-1946	pianist mother a child prodigy who escaped certain
·	death when the Nazis invaded Ukraine, adopted a
By Greg Dawson	new identity, and came under the protection of a
(2009)	Nazi commander when he heard her play.
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The Secret of the Priest's Grotto: A Holocaust	Two explorers survey caves in the Western
Survival Story	Ukraine and relate the story of how an extended
By Peter Lane Taylor & Christos Nicola	Jewish family, fleeing persecution by the Nazis,
, ,	lived for two years in a large cave, Popowa Yama,
(2007)	and survived the war.
Escape, Evasion and Revenge: The True Story of a	In 1933, Peter Stevens was a teenaged refugee
German-Jewish RAF Pilot Who Bombed Berlin and	who escaped Nazi persecution. Still a German

Became a POW	citizen, in 1939 he committed identity theft in
	order to join the RAF. He managed to fly under the
By Marc H. Stevens	radar and complete pilot training and fly 22
(2009)	combat operations against his own country before
	being shot down and taken prisoner by the Nazis
	in 1941. Written by his son, who had no idea of his
	Jewish heritage until 17 years after his father's
	death, Escape, Evasion and Revenge tells the
	incredible story of a man who lived a secret life to
	both survive the war and fight against the Nazis.

## **Holocaust and Genocide**

Poles: victims of the Nazi era 1933-1945	During World War II Nazi ideology viewed "Poles" -
(4000)	the predominantly Roman Catholic ethnic majority
(1999)	- as "subhumans" occupying lands vital to
	Germany. As part of the policy to destroy the
	Polish resistance, the Germans killed many of the
	nation's political, religious, and intellectual
	leaders. They also kidnapped children judged
	racially suitable for adoption by Germans and
	confined Poles in dozens of prisons and
	concentration and forced labor camps, where
	many perished.
Sinti and Roma	Between 1933 and 1945 the Nazi regime viewed
(1995)	Gypsies both as "asocials" (outside "normal"
(1993)	society) and as racial "inferiors" - believed to
	threaten the biological purity and strength of the
	"superior Aryan" race. During World War II, the
	Nazis and their collaborators killed tens of
	thousands of Sinti and Roma men, women, and
	children across German-occupied Europe.
A Gypsy in Auschwitz	The author documents life for a Gypsy in the land
7. Gypsy in Austriwitz	of the Third Reich. Looking at the Holocaust from
By Otto Rosenberg	the perspective of a Sinto, Rosenberg documents
	the horror and the hope that encompassed his
(1999)	time in Auschwitz.
	time in Austrwitz.

Pharrajimos: The Fate of the Roma During the Holocaust (2008)  Genocide in German South-West Africa: The Colonial War of 1904-1908 and its Aftermath By Jürgen Zimmerer & Joachim Zeller (2008)	This book recounts the largely unknown history of the Hungarian Roma during WWII. Twelve oral histories, detailed accounts of the Pharrajimos in Hungary, a general history of the Roma in Europe before WWII and a number of other events puts the plight of the Roma into perspective.  This collection of essays considers how many aspects of the 1904 German war against South-West Africa (now Namibia), which involved the systematic annihilation of the Herero and Nama people, anticipated crimes later committed by the Nazis.
The Origins of Nazi Genocide: From Euthanasia to the Final Solution	The author explores how the Nazi program of secretly exterminating the handicapped and
By Henry Friedlander	disabled evolved into the systematic destruction of Jews and Gypsies.
(1995)	
War & Genocide: A Concise History of the	Here, the author puts the Holocaust into the
Holocaust	context of the Second World War and explains Nazi Germany's quest for racial purity.
By Doris L. Bergen	real definitity's quest for facial purity.
(2003)	
From Darwin to Hitler: Evolutionary Ethics,	Through a complex web, the author shows how
Eugenics and Racism in Germany	suggested policies such as infanticide, assisted
By Richard Weikart	suicide and marriage prohibitions for the "racially inferior," which were proposed by a number of
(2004)	Darwinist writers and scientists, provided the Nazis with scientific justification for the policies they pursued.
Hitler's Ethic: the Nazi Pursuit of Evolutionary	This follow-up to From Darwin to Hitler attempts
Progress	to unlock the mystery of Hitler's evil by examining
By Richard Weikart	the evolutionary theory which inspired his immorality. The ethic underlay almost every Nazi
(2009)	policy including eugenics, euthanasia, racism, population expansion, offensive warfare and racial extermination.
The German Army and Genocide: Crimes Against	For decades the German Army of WWII was seen

War Prisoners, Jews, and Other Civilians, 1939-	as an organization that had little in common with
1944	the criminal policies and ideologies of the Nazis.
	Through in depth research, this book reveals that
(1999)	many of the nearly 18 million German soldiers
	were involved in crimes against civilians and
	prisoners of war, acting both on orders of
	superiors and on their own initiative.
	superiors and on their own initiative.
Sexuality and German Fascism	This collection includes essays exploring the
	interrelationship between fascism and sexuality
Edited by Dagmar Herzog	including fresh perspectives on subjects ranging
(2005)	from the persecution of Jewish-gentile sex in the
(2005)	"race defilement" trials; homophobic propaganda
	and the protection of same sex activity within the
	Wehrmacht and SS; sexual relations between
	Germans and foreign forced laborers and
	reproductive practices among Jewish survivors.
	The authors provide insight into the relationships
	between Nazi sexual politics and anti-Semitism.
	between wazi sexuai ponitics and anti-semitism.
The Men with the Pink Triangle: The True, Life-	Homosexuals suffered at the hands of the Nazi
and-Death Story of Homosexuals in the Nazi Death	regime. This book tells the true story of one gay,
Camps	Austrian man who survived the Holocaust and
	who chose to remain anonymous because he was
By Heinz Heger	still being persecuted for his sexuality when he
(1000)	came forward with his story in 1971-1972.
(1980)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
The Pink Swastika: Homosexuality in the Nazi Party	This book takes the controversial stance that
	homosexuals were not victims of the Holocaust
By Scott Lively & Kevin Abrams	but were largely perpetrators.
(400=)	and many har partitions.
(1995)	
Handicapped: victims of the Nazi era 1933-1945	This brochure describes the Nazi treatment of
	handicapped people from 1933-1945. The "Law for
(1991)	the Prevention of Progeny with Hereditary
	Diseases," proclaimed in 1933, forced the
	sterilization of all persons who suffered from
	diseases considered hereditary, such as mental
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	illness (schizophrenia and manic depression),
	"congenital feeble-mindedness", physical
	deformity, epilepsy, blindness, deafness, and

	severe alcoholism.
Homosexuals: victims of the Nazi era 1933-1945 (1994)	As part of the Nazis' attempt to purify German society and propagate an "Aryan master race," they condemned homosexuals as "socially aberrant." Soon after taking office on January 30, 1933, Hitler banned all homosexual and lesbian organizations. Brownshirted storm troopers raided the institutions and gathering places of homosexuals. Greatly weakened and driven underground, this subculture had flourished in the relative freedom of the 1920s, in the pubs and cafes of Berlin, Hamburg, Munich, Bremen, and other cities.
Days of Masquerade: Life Stories of Lesbians During the Third Reich  By Claudia Schoppmann  (1996)	Through extensive interviews, this book tells the stories of lesbians living in Germany during the Third Reich. Telling a range of stories – from women who married gay men to escape suspicion, to a popular cabaret singer whose performances were banned by the Nazis for their "vulgar" content – the author also explores the drive toward sexual emancipation in Imperial and Weimar Germany and provides an overview of Nazi attitudes and policies toward homosexual men and women, pointing out that the experiences of gay men and lesbians during the Nazi era were not one in the same.
Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda  By Lieutenant General Roméo Dallaire with Major Brent Beardsley  (2004)	In 1993, Lieutenant General Roméo Dallaire was serving in Rwanda as a UN Force Commander. When he found himself and his small UN peacekeeping force abandoned by the world's major powers amidst a civil war and genocide, they bore witness to the mass murder of 800,000 Rwandans in 100 days. This book is both an eyewitness account of the failure of humanity to stop the genocide and the story of Dallaire's own struggle to find a measure of peace, reconciliation and hope.

## **Concentration Camps and Ghettos**

Legacies of Dachau: The Uses and Abuses of a Concentration Camp, 1933-2001  By Harold Marcuse  (2001)	This narrative traces Dachau's history from the beginning of the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century through its 12 years as Nazi Germany's premier concentration camp, to the camp's postwar uses as a prison, residential neighbourhood, and finally, museum and memorial site. Situating Dachau within the broader context of German history, the author documents how survivors were once again marginalized after the war as German officials attempted to bulldoze the camp and deny the memory of its history.
The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933-1945  Volume 1: Early Camps, Youth Camps, and Concentration Camps and Subcamps Under the SS-Business Administration Main Office (WVHA)  (2009)	This seven-volume encyclopedia describes the universe of some 20,000 camps and ghettos operated by the Nazis and their allies from Norway to North Africa and from France to Russia. This volume looks at the early camps the Nazis established in the first year of Hitler's rule, the major SS concentration camps with their constellations of subcamps and the special camps for Polish and German children and adolescents. Each entry looks at the site's purpose, the prisoners, the guards, working and living conditions, and key events in the camp's history.
Witness: Images of Auschwitz  Illustrated by David Olère and written by Alexandre Oler (1998)	David Olère was imprisoned at Auschwitz where he was a forced laborer, tasked with work in the crematoria. When he was liberated, he sketched scenes from his memory recording what happened in the death camp. His drawings were used by those charged with investigating the Holocaust and now hang in museums around the world. Along with text written by his son, based on his father's experiences, Olère's images are published here for the first time.
The Minsk Ghetto, 1941-1943: Jewish Resistance	Drawing from survivor's accounts, the author

and Soviet Internationalism  By Barbara Epstein  (2008)	chronicles the history of a Communist-led resistance movement inside the Minsk ghetto which, through its links to its Belarussian counterpart outside the ghetto and with help from others, enabled thousands of ghetto Jews to flee to the surrounding forests where they joined partisan units fighting the Germans.
The Auschwitz Album: A Book Based Upon an Album Discovered by a Concentration Camp	This is a book of photographs discovered by an Auschwitz survivor at Dora, a Nazi slave camp
Survivor	where she was liberated by the Americans. The
(1981)	photographs are eerie and poignant, showing the faces of people who have been "selected" for either slave labour or the gas chamber.
We Wept Without Tears: Testimonies of the	The Sonderkommando consisted primarily of
Jewish Sonderkommando from Auschwitz	Jewish prisoners at Auschwitz Birkenau who were
By Gideon Greif	forced by the Germans to facilitate the mass
	extermination. Though never involved in the killing itself, they were compelled to be the members of
(2005)	staff at the Nazi death factory. This book consists
	of interviews with the very few surviving
	Sonderkommandos who witnessed first hand the
	horror of the death camp.
Chelmno, A Small Village in Europe: The First Nazi	A small pastoral village in Poland was transformed
Mass Extermination Camp	into the first extermination camp by the Nazis as
By Shmuel Krakowski	part of their program for the "Final Solution of the Jewish Question." Only three men survived the
(2009)	camp and only a few of its Nazi commanders were
	brought to justice. The author describes the Jewish communities that predated the Holocaust in this
	region, the exterminations methods practiced
	there, and the Nazi's efforts to obscure the mass
	murder they committed in this location.
Inside the Gas Chambers: Eight Months in the	The author, a Sonderkommando himself during
Sonderkommando of Auschwitz	the Holocaust, details the grim daily tasks of this
By Shlomo Venezia	"special unit" as they served as auxiliaries to the extermination.
(2009)	

#### The Nazis and Antisemitism

Nazi Games: The Olympics of 1936	The Olympic festival in Berlin was the Nazis' first
D. D. H.Cla. Laure	big international show, a crucial part of the
By David Clay Large	regime's domestic and international mobilization.
(2007)	This book tells the story of the events, from the
	careful planning and staging of the games by key
	Nazi party officials, to the international effort to
	boycott the games which was derailed by the
	determination of the American Olympic
	Committee to participate, to the memory of the
	games conveyed in Leni Riefenstahl's film <i>Olympia</i> .
Probing the Depths of German Antisemitism:	This book brings together the work of well known
German Society and the Persecution of the Jews,	scholars to analyze, on the basis of new evidence
1933-1941	from East European archives, not only Nazi anti-
Edited by Devider	Jewish policies but also the attitudes of Germany's
Edited by David Bankier	elites, the churches, workers and "ordinary
(2000)	Germans."
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The Nazi Connection to Islamic Terrorism: Adolf	This book looks at Haj Amin al-Husseini, the leader
Hitler and Haj Amin Al-Husseini	of Arab Palestine during the British Mandate
Die Cherole Marian	period. At that time he introduced violence against
By Chuck Morse	moderate Arabs as well as against Jews and, after
(2010)	meeting Adolf Eichmann in 1937, went of the Nazi
,	payroll as a Nazi agent. This book looks at al-
	Husseini's role in instigating a pro-Nazi coup in Iraq
	in 1941, urging pro-Nazi governments in Europe to
	transport their Jews to death camps and funneling
	Nazi money into pro-war Arab countries.
State of Deception: The Power of Nazi Propaganda	In the 1920s and 1930s, the Nazi party used
Du Stayon Luckart and Succe Dechareh	posters, newspapers, rallies and the new
By Steven Luckert and Susan Bachrach	technologies of radio and film to sway millions
(2009)	with its vision for a new Germany. This book,
	based on the United States Holocaust Memorial
	Museum's exhibition, presents an array of rare
	posters, photographs and historical artifacts to
	document the strategies and messages Nazis used

	to achieve their goals.
The Holocaust: Roots, History and Aftermath	Beginning with a detailed overview of the history
By David M. Crowe (2008)	of the Jews and the historical anti-Semitism that created the environment that helped pave the way to the Holocaust, the author examines the complex origins and evolution of Adolf Hitler and Nazi policies not only toward the Jews but also toward the Roma, the handicapped, and other groups deemed a racial or biological threat towards Hitler's goal of creating an Aryan-pure Europe.
The Legacy of Islamic Antisemitism: From Sacred Texts to Solemn History	This book provides comprehensive, meticulously documented evidence that a readily discernible,
Edited by Andrew G. Bostom	uniquely Islamic anitsemitism has been expressed continuously since the advent of Islam.
(2008)	

## Women and the Holocaust

The Jewish Women of Ravensbrück Concentration	Ravensbrück was the only major Nazi
Camp	concentration camp for women. Between 1939
	and 1945, 132,000 women from 23 countries were
By Rochelle G. Saidel	imprisoned in this camp, including political
(2004)	prisoners, Jehovah's Witnesses, "asocials"
,	(including Gypsies, prostitutes and lesbians),
	criminals and Jewish women (who made up about
	20 percent of the population). Only 15,000
	survived. This book uses narratives and interviews
	from survivors in the United States, Israel and
	Europe to paint a vivid picture of Ravensbrück's
	prisoners.
Ravensbrück: Everyday Life in a Women's	This book tells the story of Ravensbrück from the
Concentration Camp, 1939-45	moment the first 867 women were transported to
	the camp in 1939 until most of the remaining
By Jack G. Morrison	inhabitants were forcibly marched away from it in
(2000)	1945. Since the Nazis destroyed most of the
	camp's records, the author relies heavily on
	memoirs and interviews to provide a

	comprehensive picture of the administrative hierarchy and the prisoners' daily lives.
The Blessed Abyss: Inmate #6582 in Ravensbrück Concentration Camp for Women By Nanda Herbermann (2000)	A 1946 memoir of the life of a pious Catholic woman who was anti-Nazi during Hitler's Third Reich and spent time as a prisoner in Ravensbrück. Although she was instructed by the Gestapo not to reveal information about the camp upon her release, Herbermann recorded her memories of her experiences. Translated from German by distant relatives Hester and Elizabeth R. Baer, a new introduction situates Herbermann's work within current debates about gender and the Holocaust and provides historical and biographical information about Herbermann, Ravensbrück, and the Third Reich.
Sisters in Sorrow: Voices of Care in the Holocaust  By Roger A. Ritvo and Diane M. Plotkin  (1998)	This book gives voice to the women who took care of the sick in the camps of Nazi Germany. Women exhibited ingenuity and techniques in adapting to their horrific environments that differed significantly from those of men. The survival skills of the women whose histories appear here frequently resulted from their backgrounds as homemakers and caregivers.
Different Voices: Women and the Holocaust  Edited by Carol Rittner and John K. Roth  (1993)	Different Voices brings together and examines women's experiences during the Holocaust. Recounting stories of resistance, pain and medical experiments; offering new insights of women scholars on the Holocaust; contemplating the Holocaust from a woman's perspective, suggesting that more women than men perished in the Holocaust.
Sexual Violence: Against Jewish Women During the Holocaust Edited by Sonja M. Hedgepeth and Rochelle G. Saidel	This anthology by an interdisciplinary and international group of scholars addresses issues of rape, forced prostitution, assaults on childbearing, artistic representations of sexual violence and psychological insights into survivor trauma. These subjects have been relegated to the edges or

(2010)	completely out of Holocaust history, and this book aims to shift perceptions and promote new discourse.
Women in the Holocaust  Edited by Dalia Ofer and Lenore J. Weitzman  (1998)	As Jews throughout Europe faced Nazi persecution, Jewish women encountered special problems and had particular vulnerabilities.  Testimonies of survivors and chapters by historians, sociologists and literary experts shed light on women's lives in the ghettos, the Jewish resistance movement and the concentration camps. By examining women's unique responses, their incredible resourcefulness, their courage and their suffering, the book enhances our understanding of the experiences of all Jews during the Nazi era.
Experience and Expression: Women, the Nazis and the Holocaust  Edited by Elizabeth Baer and Myrna Goldenberg  (2003)	This is a collection of essays on women and their roles during the Holocaust. Written from diverse perspectives and disciplines, the works focus on understand the role of women both as victims and perpetrators.
Mothers, Sisters, Resisters: Oral Histories of Women Who Survived the Holocaust Edited by Brana Gurewitsch (1998)	These powerful oral testimonies provide an important historical record of women's experiences during the Holocaust. Each has been carefully verified, and the editor has added extensive notes that corroborate and broaden their historical context. Each provides a new perspective on the roles played by and the relationships shared by women during the Holocaust.

## Religion and the Holocaust

With Fury Poured Out: The Power of the Powerless	Jews trapped by the Nazi death machine fought to
During the Holocaust	retain their human dignity through the continued
	practice of the rituals of the Jewish religion.
By Rabbi Bernard Maza	Ignoring the gross reality of the filth and horror
(1989)	around them, they marked the passage of time by
(2333)	observing the Sabbath and the Holy Days, and

	turning their living hell into a place for prayer. The author explains the power of the Jewish faith in light of this terrible catastrophe.
Holocaust Theology  By Dan Cohn-Sherbok  (1989)	In this work the author explores the work of eight major Holocaust theologians to investigate the serious theological question: Where was God when six million died?
The Jewish Return into History: Reflections in the	For the Jewish thinker, the major historical events
Age of Auschwitz and a New Jerusalem  By Emil L. Fackenheim  (1978)	of our age, the Holocaust and the establishment of the State of Israel, have become the poles between which philosophical and theological thought must travel. This book looks at the tensions created by revelation in the secular world, the implications of the Holocaust for Jewish faith and life, and the connection between the Holocaust and the foundation of modern Israel.
The Tremendum: a Theological Interpretation of	Some Jews contend that the Holocaust has been
the Holocaust	made the single issue of Jewish reality to the
By Arthur A. Cohen (1981)  The Faith and Doubt of Holocaust Survivors	diminishment of Jewish tradition as a whole; others argue that the Holocaust has been the decisive event of modern Jewish history and hence the legitimate center of the Jewish self-identity. Here, the author attempts to cut a ground beneath the argument by defining the theological consequence of the holocaust as part of the divine-human experience.  Drawing on the responses of almost 1,000
The Faith and Doubt of Holocaust Survivors	survivors, the author reveals the changes,
By Reeve Robert Brenner (1997)	rejections, reaffirmations, doubts and despairs which have so profoundly affected the faith, practices ideas and attitudes of survivors and, by extension, the entire Jewish people.
With God in Hell: Judaism in the Ghettos and	In the face of inhuman degradations and
Deathcamps  By Eliezer Berkovits	humiliations in the ghettos and deathcamps, the Jewish people fought to retain their human dignity through continued practice of the rituals of the
(1979)	Jewish religion. Here, the author examines Jewish

	faith in the light of the Holocaust.
After Auschwitz: History, Theology, and Contemporary Judaism – Second Edition By Richard L. Rubenstein (1992)	First published in 1966, After Auschwitz made headlines and sparked controversy as Jewish "death-of-God" theology. But as the first work by a modern theologian to define the Holocaust in religious as well as demographic terms, its greater importance gradually emerged. The revised After Auschwitz remains as much a book about the human condition as a book about God. The author offers his thoughts on the issues of belief and tradition after the Holocaust while dealing extensively with events shaping contemporary Jewish thinking and theology, such as the Palestinian question and Judaism in post-community Eastern-Europe.
Soul Survivors: True Stories of Striving and Yearning  By Hanoch Teller  (1985)	This book is a testimony to the effectiveness of storytelling as a means by which to teach timeless lessons. By relating the true, personal stories of ordinary Jews and their extraordinary leaders from every part of the globe, Hanoch Teller reveals the essential truths of Judaism.
Beyond the Ashes: Cases of Reincarnation from the Holocaust By Rabbi Yonassan Gershom (1992)	In Beyond the Ashes, the author presents evidence that people living today had died in past lives during the Holocaust. Based on the stories of people the author has counseled over a period of ten year, this book sheds new light on the subject of reincarnation and the divinity of the human soul.
From Ashes to Healing: Mystical Encounters with the Holocaust  Fifteen True Stories Collected and Annotated by Rabbi Yonassan Gershom  (1996)	Now, in <i>From Ashes to Healing</i> , the author of <i>Beyond the Ashes</i> compiles 15 testimonies from people who have fond healing through these experiences. Some of the stories contained in the book include a Jewish woman who remembers the souls of her people in the afterlife and a Canadian goat farmer who located a clock from a past life in a flashback. The book contains chapters on the concept of "Jewish soul," the possible fate of Hitler in the afterlife and prophecies by Edgar Cayce

	concerning the Jews during WWII.
Religions on Roads of Peace and Unbeaten Tracks of War	Throughout history religion as an essential and pervasive element of culture has had to confront
From the World Conference on Religion and Peace	the issue of peace and war. This book looks at issues around the interrelations of religion and
(1995)	peace.
Rabbinic Responsa of the Holocaust Era	Responsa are rabbinic answers to questions from
Translated with introductions and notes by Robert Kirschner (1985)	day-to-day life concerning Jewish law. Both the questions and the answers in these <i>responsa</i> written during the Holocaust reflect the struggle of religious Jews to preserve life and integrity under the most extreme conditions. The <i>responsa</i> in this collection are emergency rulings that reveal tragic situations occurring daily at this time and demonstrate the rabbis' attempts to apply traditional precepts to a catastrophe of unprecedented proportions.
Responsa from the Holocaust	Rabbi Ephraim Oshry was one of the few Halakhic
By Rabbi Ephraim Oshry (1983)	authorities to survive the Holocaust in the ghetto of Kovno, Lithuania. This book looks at how he and his people approached Jewish religious
	observances in the ghetto.

## The Holocaust: Arts and Literature

The Rape of Europa: The Fate of Europe's	The story told in this suspenseful book is that of
Treasures in the Third Reich and the Second World	the Third Reich's war on European culture and the
War	Allies' desperate effort to preserve it. From the
	Nazi purges of "Degenerate Art" and Goering's
By Lynn H. Nicholas	shopping sprees in occupied Paris to the perilous
(1994)	journey of the Mona Lisa from Paris and the
	painstaking reclamation of the priceless treasures
	of liberated Italy, <i>The Rape of Europa</i> combines in
	depth research with the pace of a thriller novel.
Nazi Chic?: Fashioning Women in the Third Reich	This book details women's fashion from WWI until
	the end of the Third Reich, detailing how the Nazi's

By Irene Guenther	failed to construct a female image based on official
(2004)	gender policies. In fact, not only was fashion one of the country's largest industries throughout this period, but German women ranked among the most elegantly dressed in all of Europe. In Nazi Chic, the author outlines the often heated debates surrounding the issue of female image and clothing as well as the ambiguous and contradictory relationship between official Nazi propaganda and the reality of women's daily lives during this crucial period in German history.
Precautions Against Death	From the age of 13, Maria Jacobs was active in the
By Maria Jacobs	concealment and care of Jews sought by Germans in occupied Holland. The experience made a
(1983)	lasting impression and stayed with her throughout married life in Canada. In 1974 she joined the Bohemian Embassy poetry workshop conducted by George Miller. For this group she wrote poems of a personal nature: experiences of parents, lovers and children.
Haunted Images: Film, Ethics, Testimony and the	This book examines key disputes between high-
Holocaust	profile French filmmakers, philosophers and
By Libby Saxton	historians over the value of photographs and film footage from Nazi death camps. Through detailed
(2008)	analysis of films ranging from Lanzmann's <i>Shoah</i> to Elida Schogt's <i>Zyklon Portrait</i> and from Spielberg's popular <i>Schindler's List</i> to Godard's experimental <i>Histoire(s) du cinema</i> , this study offers insights into the under-explored ethical dynamics of spectatorship and the moving image.
The Expatriate: a Twentieth Century Docunovel of	This is the story of two friends, a Nazi and a Jew,
Suspense, Intrigue and Romance  By Jeannette Moscovitch	who flee Germany after the collapse of the Third Reich. Both disembark at Halifax and promise to
(2010)	keep in touch by whatever means possible. This epic reveals the struggle to survive in a culture of upheaval, the impact of war and corruption upon the ordinary citizen who must live in a spiritually ruined world.

The Shameful Peace: How French Artists and Intellectuals Survived the Nazi Occupation  By Frederic Spotts  (2008)  Artists who remained in France during the German occupation from 1940 to 1945 responded in differing ways. Looking at famous individuals such as Satre, Céline, Picasso, Matisse, Cocteau and Messiaen, the book illuminates the disconcerting experience of life and work within a cultural prison. In view of the long term goal to supplant French with German culture, the author offers insight into the predicament of French artists as they fought to preserve their country's cultural and national identity.  The Future is in Our Hands: Holocaust Poetry  By Brookland Elementary grade six students  (2007)  The book, comprised of Holocaust-inspired works by elementary school students from Cape Breton, features poetry and short biographies of the children who have learned about the Holocaust and written poems from the perspective of the witnesses, victims and perpetrators of the Holocaust.  My Paintings, My Memories, My Message: Holocaust Remembrance Book of Paintings By Hanka Kornfeld-Marder  (2005)  This collection of paintings was created by Holocaust survivor Hanka Kornfeld-Marder. Her paintings depict her memories and feelings around her experiences and represent both her horrible memories and her hope for the future.  Comedy in a Minor Key: a novel  In this novella, originally published in 1947 and just recently translated into English, the author creates a story of ordinary people resisting the Nazi occupation. A Dutch couple hide a Jew they know only as Nico, then must dispose of his body when	Tell Me a Story, Tell Me the Truth  By Gina Roitman  (2008)	In this book, the author captures her own experience as the daughter of a Holocaust survivor through the character of Leah Smilovitz. Leah lives in a world trapped between two solitudes: an outsider who doesn't belong to her parents' painful generation nor to her own. Coming of age in a generation looking for its own identity, Leah
insight into the predicament of French artists as they fought to preserve their country's cultural and national identity.  The Future is in Our Hands: Holocaust Poetry By Brookland Elementary grade six students (2007)  The book, comprised of Holocaust-inspired works by elementary school students from Cape Breton, features poetry and short biographies of the children who have learned about the Holocaust and written poems from the perspective of the witnesses, victims and perpetrators of the Holocaust.  My Paintings, My Memories, My Message: Holocaust Remembrance Book of Paintings By Hanka Kornfeld-Marder By Hanka Kornfeld-Marder  (2005)  This collection of paintings was created by Holocaust survivor Hanka Kornfeld-Marder. Her paintings depict her memories and feelings around her experiences and represent both her horrible memories and her hope for the future.  In this novella, originally published in 1947 and just recently translated into English, the author creates a story of ordinary people resisting the Nazi occupation. A Dutch couple hide a Jew they know only as Nico, then must dispose of his body when	Intellectuals Survived the Nazi Occupation  By Frederic Spotts	Artists who remained in France during the German occupation from 1940 to 1945 responded in differing ways. Looking at famous individuals such as Satre, Céline, Picasso, Matisse, Cocteau and Messiaen, the book illuminates the disconcerting experience of life and work within a cultural prison. In view of the long term goal to supplant
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By Hanka Kornfeld-Marder (2005)  Comedy in a Minor Key: a novel By Hans Keilson (2010)  paintings depict her memories and feelings around her experiences and represent both her horrible memories and her hope for the future.  In this novella, originally published in 1947 and just recently translated into English, the author creates a story of ordinary people resisting the Nazi occupation. A Dutch couple hide a Jew they know only as Nico, then must dispose of his body when	My Paintings, My Memories, My Message:	This collection of paintings was created by
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recently translated into English, the author creates a story of ordinary people resisting the Nazi occupation. A Dutch couple hide a Jew they know only as Nico, then must dispose of his body when	(2005)	memories and her hope for the future.
	By Hans Keilson	recently translated into English, the author creates a story of ordinary people resisting the Nazi occupation. A Dutch couple hide a Jew they know

The Death of the Adversary: a novel	Written while the author was hiding during WWII,
By Hans Keilson (2010)	this novel is a portrait of a young man who is helplessly fascinated by an unnamed "adversary" whom he watches rise to power in 1930s Germany. It is a tale of horror, not only in it evocation of Hitler's gathering menace but also in its hero's desperate attempt to discover logic where none exists.
What the Furies Bring  By Kenneth Sherman  (2009)	This collection of essays looks at authors and their ability to use literature to address the most extreme circumstances. Contemplating Holocaust survivor Primo Levi, diarist Anne Frank, and the critically ill who have persisted in their quest for the right word, the author attempts to understand what help writing can be to both the writer and the reader.
The Harp: a novel  By Meir Uri Gottesman  (2005)	Set against the backdrop of the tumult and destruction of the Churban, this historical novel is the story of a young man's struggle for survival, faith, hope and consolation.
A Pigeon and a Boy: a novel  By Meir Shalev (2007)	During the 1948 War of Independence—a time when pigeons are still used to deliver battlefield messages—a gifted young pigeon handler is mortally wounded. In the moments before his death, he dispatches one last pigeon, carrying his extraordinary gift to the girl he has loved since adolescence. Winner of the National Jewish Book Award, A Pigeon and a Boy intertwines the young pigeon handler's story with the contemporary tale of Yair Mendelsohn, who has his own legacy from the 1948 war. Yair is a tour guide specializing in bird-watching trips who, in middle age, falls in love again with a childhood girlfriend.
Kahn & Engelmann: a novel  By Hans Eichner  (2009)	This novel tells the story of a Jewish family from rural Hungary, their immigration to Vienna during the Austro-Hungarian Empire, their loves, business ventures and failings and their eventual destruction. Narrator Peter Engelmann travels

	through snowy woods to escape the Nazis to a new life in England then to Australia, Canada and, eventually, Israel.
Virtues of Memory: Six Decades of Holocaust Survivor's Creativity (2010)	Based on an exhibition by the Yad Vashem Art Museum, this book contains artwork by Holocaust survivors separated out into various themes such as faith, the family, collective and personal bereavement and the perpetrators.
My Brother's Keeper: The Holocaust Through the Eyes of an Artist  By Israel Bernbaum  (1985)	The author describes the Holocaust and explains how he tries to tell the story of the catastrophic slaughter of Jews through his art.
Banned and Persecuted: Dictatorship of Art under Hitler By Werner Haftmann (1986)	Fifty years after Hitler ordered that the works of degenerate art produced since 1910 be confiscated for an exhibit entitled "Degenerate Art," – featuring the works of artists such as Nolde, Kirchner, Schmidt-Rottluff, Mueller and Kokoschka – the Federal Republic of Germany felt it an appropriate time to recall the suffering and persecution to which art and artists were subject. Art critic Werner Haftmann, who lived through that time, writes from personal experience about the suffering and humiliation artists faced and the struggle and resistance of artists during the Holocaust.
Art of the Holocaust: Over 350 artworks created in ghettos, concentration camps and in hiding by victims of the Nazis  By Janet Blatter and Sybil Milton  (1981)	Through the 12 years of the Third Reich, artists risked their lives to record the crimes of the Nazi regime and the agony of its victims. This book contains a varied body of work from gentle watercolour landscapes to anguished scenes of torture. In addition to featuring over 350 works this book also records the stories behind each work.
Cabbages and Geraniums: Memories of the Holocaust	The author was 18-years-old when she and her family were deported to Auschwitz. This book contains 60 paintings and sculptures detailing her

By Valerie Jakober Furth	experience during the Holocaust.
(1989)	

## Teaching the Holocaust

Holocaust: Historiography in Context: Emergence, Challenges, Polemics & Achievements  Edited by David Bankier and Dan Michman (2009)	In this book a wide range of scholars examine the very beginnings of the effort to apply scholarly standards to the understanding of the Holocaust — when WWII was still raging, and immediately after it ended. It looks at the personalities who made the first steps, the centers that were created, the projects that were initiated, the ideas that were put forward, the contexts that impacted on the materialization, the conditions in which the work was carried out and the challenges that were encountered.
Resentment's Virtue: Jean Améry and the Refusal to Forgive  By Thomas Brudholm  (2008)	Victims who demonstrate a willingness to forgive are often celebrated as virtuous moral models, while resentment is viewed as a negative state, held by victims who are not "ready" or "capable" of forgiving or healing. Building on the writings of Holocaust survivor Jean Améry and the work of the south African Truth and Reconciliation Commission, the author argues that the preservation of resentment can be the reflex of a moral protest that might be as permissible, humane or honourable as the willingness to forgive.
Testimony, Tensions and Tikkun: Teaching the Holocaust in Colleges and Universities  Edited and introduced by Myrna Goldenberg and Rochelle L. Millen  (2007)	The very occurrence of the Holocaust has been forcing scholars for more than sixty years to assess its impact on their disciplines. Educators whose work is represented in this book ask their students to grapple with one of the grand horrors of the 20 <sup>th</sup> century and to accept the responsibility of building a more just, peaceful world.

The Politics of the New Germany	This book focuses on debates and issues in order
	to help students understand both the workings of
By Simon Green, Dan Hough, Alister Miskimmon	Germany's key institutions and some of the key
and Graham Timmins	policy challenges facing German politicians in
(2008)	areas such as foreign affairs, economic policy,
(2000)	immigration, identity politics and institutional
	reform. It also looks at big debates that have
	defined German politics over time, regardless of
	which political parties were in power,
	characterizing three these that have characterized
	German politics over the last 60 years:
	reconciliation, consensus and transformation.

# **European Jewry During the Holocaust**

Poland's Holocaust: Ethnic Strife, Collaboration	This book examines the roles of ethnic minorities
with Occupying Forces and Genocide in the Second	in the collapse of the Republic of Poland and in the
Republic, 1918-1947	atrocities that occurred under the occupying
D. Tadava Biatovali	troops. The Polish government's response to
By Tadeusz Piotrowski	mounting ethnic tensions in the prewar era and its
(1998)	conduct of the war effort are also examined.
The Order Has Been Carried Out: History, Memory	On March 24, 1944, Nazi occupation forces killed
and Meaning of a Nazi Massacre in Rome	335 unarmed civilians in Rome in retaliation for a
B. Alexander Bertelli	partisan attack the day before. In this modern
By Alessandro Portelli	classic of oral history, the author provides a multi-
(2003)	voiced account of the massacre, its background
,	and its aftermath. Included here are stories of the
	victims, the women and children who survived and
	carried on, the partisans who fought the Nazis and
	the common people who endured the many
	tragedies of war.
In Memory of the Jewish Community of Ioannina	On March 25, 1944, the Jewish community of
	Ioannina, Greece, was rounded up and deported
Edited by Marcia Haddad Ikonomopoulos	to Auchwitz-Birkenau. Of the 1,960 deported,
(2004)	1,850 would never return. On the 60 <sup>th</sup> anniversary
(2007)	of the demise of this community, Kehila Kedosha
	Janina Synagogue and Museum which was

	founded in 1927 by Jews from Ioannina, published this memorial of the community.
The Mass Shooting of Jews in Ukraine, 1941-1944: The Holocaust by Bullets (2007)	This book was published to accompany the exhibit of the same name which was conceived and realized by la Memorial de la Shoah and the association Yahad-In Unum. The collection details the history and extermination of Jews in the Ukraine and includes interviews with witnesses to mass killing and inquiries around the killings.
The Bloodlands: Europe Between Hitler and Stalin By Timothy Snyder (2010)	In twelve years, in deliberate killing policies unrelated to combat, the Nazi and Soviet regimes killed fourteen million people in a zone of death between Berlin and Moscow. At war's end, the bloodlands feel behind the iron curtain, leaving their history in darkness. In this book, historian Timothy Snyder offers an investigation of the place where Europeans were murdered by the millions and a sustained explanation of the motives and methods of both Hitler and Stalin.
Ashes in the Wind: the Destruction of Dutch Jewry  By Dr. Jacob Presser  (1988)	Beginning in 1940, 110,000 Jews were deported from the Netherlands to concentration camps. Of those, fewer than 6,000 returned. Here, the author documents the destruction of Dutch Jewry, from isolation to deportation and, ultimately, to extermination.
Inside Hitler's Greece: The Experience of Occupation, 1941-44  By Mark Mazower  (2001)	This account of wartime Greece explores the impact of the Nazi Occupation upon the lives and values of ordinary people. It offers a human picture of resistance fighters and black marketers, teenage German conscripts and Gestapo officers, Jews and starving villagers.
Life with the Enemy: Collaboration and Resistance in Hitler's Europe, 1939-1945  By Werner Rings  (1982)	In early WWII the conflict between collaboration and resistance was set, with consequences all the world knows. Still lurking in the shade of history, however, are the questions about the extent of the wickedness of the one and the heroism of the other. Here, the author takes the reader inside occupied Europe and shows why people behaved

as they did in the face of the exigencies of daily
living.

## Canada, Jews and the Holocaust

Canada's Jews: A Social and Economic Study of	This study looks at the demographic, social,
Jews in Canada in the 1930s	cultural and economic dimensions of Canadian
By Louis Rosenberg	Jewish life in the 1930s. Providing a
by Louis Noseliberg	comprehensive portrait of a community struggling
(1993)	with the insecurities of recent immigration and a
	second-class status sustained by anti-Semitism,
	the book draws on information from the 1931
	Canadian census and statistical data from the time.
The Jews in Canada	This book paints a comprehensive portrait of
Dy Dobort I Drym William Chaffir and Mortan	Canada's 350,000 Jews.Twenty-seven leading
By Robert J. Brym, William Shaffir and Morton	scholars analyse the community's economic
Weinfeld	organization, political involvement, and religious
(1993)	diversity as well as its responses to social mobility,
,	anti-Semitism, assimilation, feminism, poverty and
	aging. The Jews in Canada attempts to clarify the
	evolution of Canada's Jewish community as well as
	the evolution of ethnicity in Canadian society.
We Who Listened: Young Canadians Respond to	The Holocaust is world history and it is Canadian
the Holocaust	history; it is Jewish history and it is human history.
Edited by Michael Francet Covert & Daymand	Students in this book take a look through the eyes
Edited by Michael Ernest Sweet & Raymond	of one Canadian, Holocaust survivor Alex Levin,
Tomasino	and come to see how emotion and actual human
(2010)	lives play a profound role in shaping our history –
	how one man's story became part of what it
	means to be Canadian.

## Genealogy

A Translation Guide to 19th-century Polish-	This guide is designed for use with only those 19 <sup>th</sup>
language Civil-Registration Documents: (birth,	century Polish-language civil registration

marriage, and death records)  Compiled and edited by Judith R. Frazin (1989)  A Journey into our Ancestry: Chronicles of the Rosenheim, Levy, Eppel Families  By Cissie Eppel (1992)	documents which follow the Napoleonic formula. Only Polish words which were found in actual documents are included in this guide. The words in the guide are alphabetized and sub-divided into 12 topics – such as age, birth and family – this is a tool to help abstract the most important genealogical information from these documents.  This text contains family trees, photos and republished articles tracing the history of the Rosenheim, Levy and Eppel families.
The Lurie Legacy: the House of Davidic royal Descent By Dr. Neil Rosenstein (2004)	The Lurie family won its place in the Guinness Book of World Records as the family with the longest lineage in history, going back all the way to King David. With a family tree that includes well known figures such as the prophet Isaiah, Karl Marx and Sigmund Freud, this ancient family's continuous history is detailed in this book.
In Search of Your European Roots: A Complete Guide to Tracing Your Ancestors in Every Country in Europe – Third Edition  By Angus Baxter (2001)	This book is designed to guide the reader through the complexities of genealogical research in Europe, whether the research is conducted in person, by correspondence or online. It acquaints the researcher with the various types of genealogical records available in each country and explains where they are found and how they are used.
Discovering Your Jewish Ancestors  By Barbara Krasner-Khait  (2001)	This book focuses on the Jewish experience, its sources, meaning and value. While not a basic primer for genealogical research, the book will help readers to trace their family tree including resources for Jewish heritage research, explanations of some genealogy jargon and tips on how to make research easier and more productive.
The Source: A Guidebook to American Genealogy – Third Edition Edited by Loretto Dennis Szucs and Sandra	This guidebook discusses the wealth of sources available to researchers and provides timely advice on how to use them.

Hargreaves Luebking	
(2006)	
The Genealogist's Address Book  By Elizabeth Petty Bentley	Classified by subject, cross-referenced and alphabetized, this book provides names, contact information, business hours, publications,
(2005)	membership fees and cost of research-by-mail.  Based on written surveys sent to every organization listed, and supplemented with information from printed and Internet sources, this exhaustively revised edition also contains an expanded Religious Archives section, which includes many smaller denominations, along with notes that trace the "genealogy" of the often quite complex schisms.
International Vital Records Handbook:  By Thomas Jay Kemp	This book is designed to aid in the search for copies of marriage, birth or death certificates by offering a complete collection of vital records application forms from nations throughout the
(2000)	world.
Family Who's Who  By the Hebrew University of Jerusalem	The Family Who's Who is a list of endowers – families and groups that have given money to the
(1969)	University of Jerusalem – and their family trees.
Syllabus: IAJGS International Conference on Jewish Genealogy, August 4-9, 2002  Hosted by the Jewish Genealogical Society of Canada (Toronto)  (2002)	This binder from the IAJGS International Conference on Jewish Genealogy contains speakers materials including presentations such as "The Effect of Naming Conventions, Orthography and Grammar on Your Ancestor's Name and Birthplace," "How to Read a Hebrew Tombstone Anywhere in the World" and "Jewish Farm Colonies in Saskatchewan." It also contains resources for tracking genealogies and a "Family Finder" section divided by surname and town.
A Dictionary of Surnames  By Patrick Hanks and Flavia Hodges	Covering surnames of Jewish as well as English, Irish, Scottish, Welsh, Cornish and other European origins, this reference guide contains the meanings

(1988)	of nearly 70,000 surnames.
The Encyclopedia of Jewish Genealogy	The articles gathered in this encyclopedia
Volume I: Sources in the United States and Canada.  Edited by Arthur Kurzweil & Miriam Weiner (1991)	represent the work of experts throughout the world. They provide detailed descriptions of the information on Jewish genealogy that exists and how to access it. Specific sections focus on resources in states with large Jewish populations and detail the exceptionally useful documents housed by the Family History Library in Salt Lake City, Utah.
The Complete Beginner's Guide to Genealogy, the	The modern world of genealogy combines the
Internet, and Your Genealogy Computer Program	traditional methods of research with the awesome
By Karen Clifford, A.G. (2001)	power of computers and the Internet, a combination so powerful that it has transformed the way we do genealogy. The purpose of this book is to instruct researchers in this new methodology, tying the fundamentals of genealogical research to the infrastructure of computers and Web sites.

## **Human Rights**

Human Rights at the UN: The Political History of	Written by human rights activists, this book
Universal Justice	provides a broad political history of the emergence
By Roger Normand & Sarah Zaidi	and development of the human rights movement in the twentieth century through the crucible of
(2008)	the United Nations, focusing on the hopes and
	expectations, concrete power stuggles, national
	rivalries and bureaucratic politics that molded the
	international system of human rights law.
Madame Prosecutor: Confrontations with	Carla Del Ponte won international recognition as
Humanity's Worst Criminals and the Culture of	Switzerland's attorney general when she pursued
Impunity	cases against the Sicilian Mafia. In 1999 she
By Carla Del Ponte	answered the UN's call to become the chief prosecutor of the International Criminal Tribunal

(2009)	for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda. In her new
	role she confronted genocide and crimes against
	humanity head-on, struggling to bring to justice
	the highest ranking individuals responsible for
	massive acts of violence in Rwanda, Bosnia and
	Herzegovina, Croatia and Kosovo. This book
	documents her eight years spent striving to serve
	justice by fighting the immunity that powerful
	criminals and political figures too often enjoy.

## **Jewish History**

Bar Kochba: From the Death Camp at Auschwitz to the Battle for Jerusalem, a Warrior's Journey	The eldest of seven children, Avrum is a young
the Battle for Jerusalem a Warrior's Journey	, , ,
the battle for Jerusalem, a warnor 3 Journey	Jewish boy in pre-war Hungary. He becomes the
	breadwinner when his father is sent away to
By Ernest Weiss and Howard M. Cooper	forced labour, and the situation worsens when his
(2008)	entire family is sent to Auschwitz. When Avrum
(2000)	survives Auschwitz, now an orphan, he makes the
	decision to preserve his people in a land of their
	own. To take on this role he takes a new name,
	one which resounds in history. He becomes Avrum
	bar Kochba.
Fire in the Night: Wingate of Burma, Ethiopia and	Orde Wingate remains perhaps the most
Zion	controversial of all WWII commanders. Born a
D. Jaha Diagrapa & Calia Craith	fundamentalist Christian, his overriding passion
By John Bierman & Colin Smith	was for Zionism, a cause that – although he had no
(1999)	Jewish blood – he embraced when posted to
,	British-ruled Palestine in 1936. Throughout his
	career, his unconventionality and disdain for the
	superiors marked him as a difficult, if not
	impossible, subordinate. He was that but also an
	inspiring leader.
A Quiet American: The Secret War of Varian Fry	Vivian Fry successfully saved thousands of lives,
By Andy Marino	including some of the most influential cultural
by Alluy Marillo	figures of our age, from Nazi persecution. Working
	day and night from his small office in Marseille, Fry

(1999)	built an elaborate underground rescue network that managed to spirit away figures such as Marc Chagall, Heinrich Mann, Max Ernst, Hannah Arendt and Franz Werfel, among others. This book is a testament to this largely unrecognized hero.
The Third Reich in the Ivory Tower: Complicity and Conflict on American Campuses  By Stephen H. Norwood  (2009)	This book explores the nature and extent of sympathy for Nazi Germany at American universities in the 1930s. Universities often welcomed Nazi officials to campus and participated enthusiastically in student exchange programs with Nazified universities in Germany. This study contrasts the significant American grassroots protest against Nazism that emerged when Hitler came to power with campus quiescence, and with administrators' frequently harsh treatment of those students and professors who challenged their determination to maintain friendly relations with Nazi Germany.
The Jews in Poland and Russia: Volumes I (1350-1881) & II (1881-1914)  By Antony Polonsky (2010)	In this three volume collection the author provides a comprehensive survey – socio-political, economic and religious – of the Jewish communities of eastern Europe from 1350 to the present. The first volume starts with an overview of Jewish life in Poland and Lithuania down to the mid-eighteenth century then goes on to cover the period from 1764 to 1881, highlighting government attempts to increase the integration of Jews into the wider society and the Jewish response. Volume two considers the deterioration in the position of Jews during the time between 1881 and 1914, as well as the new political and cultural movements that developed as a consequence.

## **Holocaust-related Films**

The Grey Zone (2001)	Based on real-life events and featuring a first rate ensemble cast, this compelling and harrowing film chronicles a unit of Auschwitz's Sonderkommando, a special squad of Jewish prisoners, who staged the only armed revolt that took place at Auchwitz.
The Island on Bird Street (1996)	In times of war, courage is necessary for survival. Alex, an 11-year-old Jewish boy living in a World War II Polish ghetto with his father and great- uncle, knows this too well. When Nazis come to his city and clear the town, Alex manages to escape with the help of his family, but is left with only his pet mouse "Snow." Finding refuge in an abandoned building on Bird Street, Alex seeks inspiration from his favourite book, <i>Robinson Crusoe</i> , while he, and Snow, await his father's return.
Unveiling of a Monument to Jan Karski	This film, by Slawomir Grünberg, documents the unveiling of a monument to the famous WWII Polish resistance movement fighter, Jan Karski. The monument was erected and unveiled in New York in 2007.
Transnistria: The Hell (2007)	From 1941 to 1944, 300,000 Jews were killed at the hands of Rumanian officials in Transnistria, an area of southern Ukraine which bordered Rumania. Of those who survived, only the children are left. Through testimonies of survivors, this documentary film details an almost forgotten part of the Holocaust and present the case of frustrated survivors whose experience and suffering has gone mostly unrecognized in Israel.
Einsatzgruppen: The Death Brigades (2010)	In June 1941, Nazi mobile killing squads led by highly educated officers known as the Einsatzgruppen were dispatched throughout Eastern Europe and Russia. By the spring of 1943, the 3000 members of the Einsatzgruppen – aided by local collaborators in each country – had systematically murdered 1.5 million Jews, Roma,

	handicapped, partisans and Soviets. One of the essential films documenting the Holocaust, Michael Prazan's definitive masterwork features a powerful array of never-seen-before film and photographs, along with interviews with Holocaust survivor, perpetrators and historians.
"The Triumph of the Return"	Eagles over Auschwitz is the compelling story of the historic flyover of Auschwitz-Birkenau by three
•	Israeli F-15s. Meet Yitzhak Cohen, a survivor of the camp, and Al Weber, an American Jewish aviator
Israeli F-15s over Auschwitz – September 4, 2003	who flew over Auschwitz on a bombing mission
(2005)	with the 15 <sup>th</sup> Army Air Force on September 13, 1944. Hear their personal reflections of that time and watch the officers of the IDF as the F-15s fly over the camp.
Death Mills	Originally made with a German soundtrack for
(2007)	screening in occupied Germany and Austria, this film was the first documentary to show what the Allies found when they liberated the Nazi extermination camps: the survivors, the conditions, and the evidence of mass murder. The film includes accounts of the economic aspects of the camps' operation, the interrogation of captured camp personnel, and the enforced visits of the inhabitants of neighbouring towns, who, along with the rest of their compatriots, are blamed for complicity in Nazi crimes – one of the few such condemnations in the Allied war records. Nonetheless, in compliance with U.S. policy, the word 'Jew' is never used.
Nazi Doctors	World renowned psychiatrist Robert Jay Lifton
(2010)	discusses how ordinary doctors became murderers, the subject of his groundbreaking book <i>The Nazi Doctors: Medial Killing and the Psychology of Genocide</i> . Dr. Lifton, founding member of the International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War and a pioneer in the field of psychohistory, interviewed 40 perpetrators including more than 25 doctors who served in

	Auschwitz. His conclusion: "Doctors were at the heart of it."
The Last Klezmer  Leopold Kozlowski: His Life and His Music  (1994)	Klezmer music, sometimes called Jewish "soul" music, has a rich and lengthy past, and now, a revitalized future. This festive Jewish band music originated in pre-World War II Poland, but now resonates in a cultural and musical revival all across America. The Last Klezmer looks at one of the pioneers of this music, a remarkable 69-year-old man named Leopold Kozlowski. An actor and musical consultant in Steven Spielberg's Schindler's List, Kozlowski is the last active Klezmer musician trained in the original prewar tradition. As this charming and moving film shows, both Kozlowski and his music have survived and remain vibrant and inspiring.
The Boy in the Striped Pajamas (2009)	Based on the best-selling novel by John Boyne, <i>The Boy in the Striped Pajamas</i> tells the story of Bruno, an innocent and naïve eight-year-old. Bored and restless in his new home he ignores his mother and sets off on an adventure in the woods. Soon he meets a young boy, and a surprising friendship develops. Set during WWII, this story about the power of the human spirit will capture your heart and engage your mind.